

CHAPTER

1

REVIEW WORKSHEET

WHAT IS PSYCHOLOGY?

Match the correct term or name with each description. Write the letter of the term or name in the space provided. Two terms are not used.

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|------------------|-------------------|-------------------|------------------|
| a. theory | h. psychoanalysis | o. experimental | v. cognitive |
| b. structuralism | i. behaviorism | p. clinical | activities |
| c. survey | j. psychology | q. psychoanalytic | w. sociocultural |
| d. B. F. Skinner | k. functionalism | r. consumer | x. forensic |
| e. learning | l. biological | s. experiment | y. environmental |
| f. Socrates | m. behavior | t. counseling | z. William James |
| g. humanistic | n. Wilhelm Wundt | u. educational | |

- _____ 1. The scientific study of behavior and mental processes
- _____ 2. Any action that people can observe or measure
- _____ 3. Private mental processes, such as thoughts and memories
- _____ 4. A research method in which psychologists collect data by asking questions of people in a particular group
- _____ 5. A statement that attempts to explain why things are the way they are and happen the way they do
- _____ 6. Type of psychologists who focus on helping people with psychological disorders such as anxiety and depression
- _____ 7. Type of psychologists who deal with people who have adjustment problems
- _____ 8. Type of psychologists who are involved in preparing standardized tests
- _____ 9. Type of psychologists who conduct research into basic processes, such as the functions of the nervous system or sensation and perception
- _____ 10. Type of psychologists who study the psychological effects of the environment on people's behavior

► **Review Worksheet (continued)**

- _____ 11. Psychologists who work within the criminal justice system
- _____ 12. Ancient Greek who believed that people could learn much about themselves through introspection
- _____ 13. Individual who established first psychology laboratory in Leipzig, Germany
- _____ 14. School of psychology that is concerned with discovering the basic elements of conscious experience
- _____ 15. School of psychology that focuses on how mental processes help organisms adapt to their environment
- _____ 16. Psychologist who believed that experience is a fluid and continuous “stream of consciousness”
- _____ 17. School of psychology that maintains that organisms behave in certain ways because they are reinforced for doing so
- _____ 18. Psychologist who introduced the concept of reinforcement
- _____ 19. School of psychology that maintains that human behavior is determined by unconscious motives
- _____ 20. Perspective of psychology that emphasizes the influence of biology on behavior
- _____ 21. Perspective of psychology that stresses the importance of human consciousness, self-awareness, and the capacity to make choices
- _____ 22. Perspective of psychology that stresses the influence of unconscious forces on human behavior
- _____ 23. Perspective of psychology that emphasizes the effects of experience on behavior
- _____ 24. Perspective of psychology that examines the effects of factors such as ethnicity, gender, culture, and socioeconomic status on human behavior